
*
**

⋮

*
**

...

(ICT)

◦Electronic Cash ◦Electronic Money ◦Digital Cash ◦Digital Money

◦Electronic Currency ◦Digital Currency ◦Network Money

(Electronic Money)

)

)

(Digital Cash)

(Mondex)

Digicash

.(Tanaka, 1996)

.(Bernkopf, 1996)

. (Rahn & et al. ۲۰۰۰)

\. Electronic Device

۴. Payment Transactions

...

.(Berentsen, 1998b)

.(Berentsen, 1998b)

1. Outside
2. Inside

.(Dias, 2001)

(BIS, 1999a)

.(BIS, 1999b)

3. Face to Face Retail Transactions
4. Online

()

.(Berentsen, 1998b)

.(Berentsen, 1998b)

" " " "

.(Tanaka, 1996)

" "

...

-
- λ. Learning Spillovers
 - Υ. Transnationality
 - Ψ. Borderless
 - ϕ. Legal Tender
 - Δ. Payment Finality

.(Berentsen, 1998b)

...

*

						(Debit Card)

.Berentsen, 1998a :

*

Digicash

(ATM)

(Tanaka, 1998)

(Lin & et al., 2001)

1. Internet-Based Bank
2. Merton
3. Bodie

...

()

.(Berentsen, 1997b)

-

)

(...

∧. Virtual or Internet-only Banks
∧. Proxy

(

.(Tanaka, 1996)

(

...

\\ . Virtual
\\ . Bubble Effect

...

(

»

«

()

1. Santomero-Seater

(Berentsen, 1994a)

...

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 X_{gi} & Z_{gi} & T_i \\
 \cdot & & \\
 M_i & & g \\
 (EM) & & X_{gi} \\
 & & A = \sum_{g=1}^G X_{gEM} \\
 & & \\
 & & \overline{M}_{EM}
 \end{array}$$

$$\overline{M}_{EM} = \left(\frac{a_{EM} A}{r_s - r_{M_{EM}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{r}} - \sum_{g=1}^G \left(\frac{b_{gEM} X_{gEM}}{r_{M_{em}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{r}} \quad ()$$

()

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 (b_{gEM}) & (a_{EM}) \\
 & (A)
 \end{array}$$

$$(r_s - r_{M_{EM}})$$

()

$$(a_{EM})$$

(A)

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 (b_{gEM}) & g
 \end{array}$$

()

(\overline{M}_{EM})

$(b_{gEM} = \cdot)$

: -

$$\overline{M}_{EM} = \left(\frac{a_{EM} A}{r(r_s - r_{M_{EM}})} \right)^{\frac{1}{r}} \quad ()$$

()

(a_{EM})

(A)

$(r_s - r_{M_{EM}})$

(a_{EM})

()

ATM
"

(POS)

Interest-bearing Account

()

...

(A)

$$r_s - r_{M_{EM}}$$

)
) (
(
)
(
()

" "

()

٧. Dias

...

(

M^1

.

(M^1)

.

(D)

(C)

M^1

M^1

(C)

(D)

M^1

)

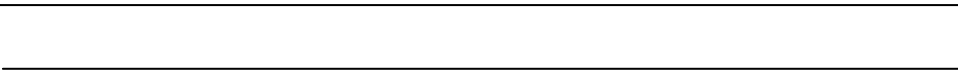
(

()

(D)

(D)

✓ Settlement Balances



(M')

(m)

(H)

(M^s)

$$M^S = m.H \quad ()$$

(M')

(M^s)

:

$$M = C + D + (EM) \quad ()$$

$$H = R + C + E \quad ()$$

$$R = r_D.D + r_{EM}.EM \quad ()$$

E R D EM C :

r_{EM} r_D.

)

(

)

(

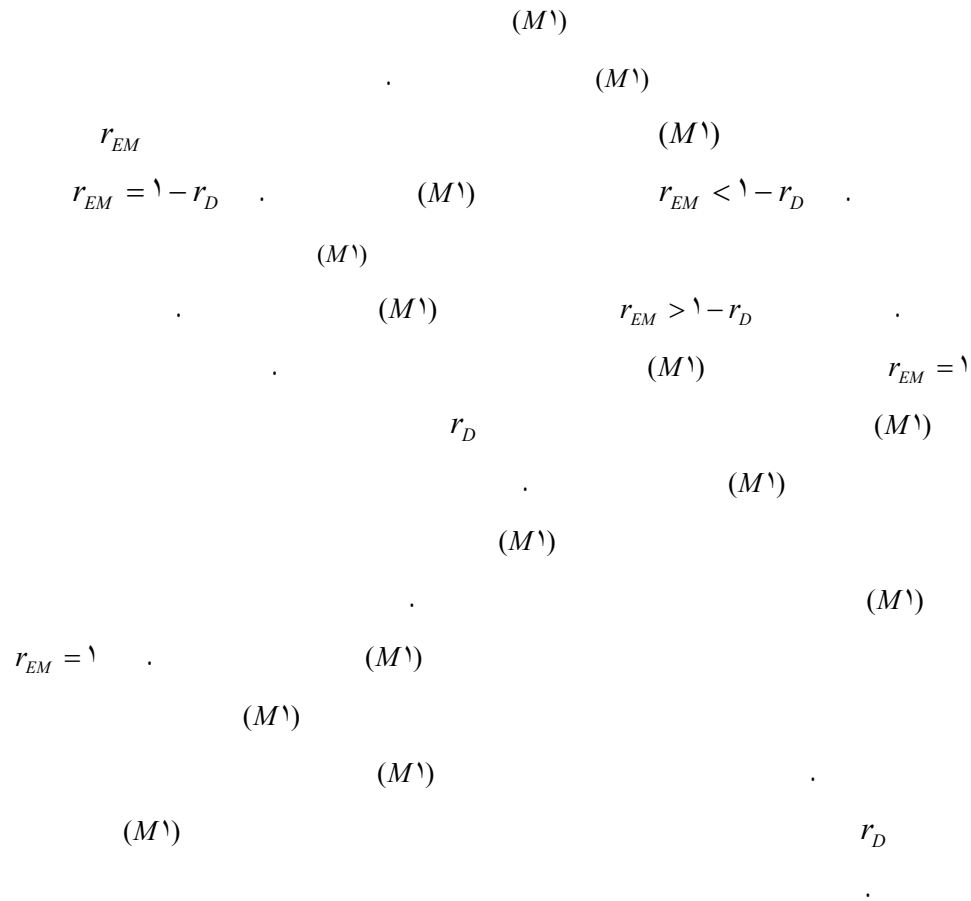


...

 (M¹) .

$r_{EM} = \lambda$	$r_{EM} = r_D$	$r_{EM} = \cdot$	-----	(M ¹)
$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = \lambda$	$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_D}{r_D}$	$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_D}{r_D}$	$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_D - r_{EM}}{r_D}$	$M = C + D$
$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = \cdot$	$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_D}{r_D}$	$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda}{r_D}$	$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_{EM}}{r_D}$	$M = C + D + EM$

.Berentsen (1994a) :



$$(M^1) \quad -$$

(ε)

(M^1)

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_D}{r_D}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\partial M}{\partial C} \frac{C}{M} = -\frac{\lambda - r_D}{r_D} \frac{c}{\lambda + c}$$

c

(r_D)

(c)

M^1

M^1

/ /

/ / M^1

(Berentsen, 1994a)

...

/ (M¹) /

M¹

M ¹		*(r _D)	(c)		
/	/	%	/	/	
/	/	%	/	/	
/	/	%	/	/	
/	/	% /	/	/	
/		% /	/	/	
/	/	%	/	/	

(r_D)

*

(Berentsen, 1994a)

(IMF 2003)

(Rahn et al., 2000)

(Tanaka, 1996)

“ ”
(Rahn & et al. 2000)

“ ”
“ ”
()

γ. Server
(Tanaka, 1996) (Rahn et al., 2000)

(BIS, 1998b) (Ishida, 2000)

ψ. Disruptive
δ. Seigniorage Revenue
ξ. Security

...

(/)

()			
/			()
/			()
/			()
/			()
/			()
/			()
/			()*

(-) *

.. " "

9 (BIS, 1996b) (BIS, 1996a)

(Rahn & et al. 2000)

(Hawkins, ۲۰۰۱)

(Berentsen, ۱۹۹۸b)

(Hawkins, ۲۰۰۱)

(Meyer, ۲۰۰۱)
(Hawkins, ۲۰۰۱) و (Krueger, ۲۰۰۱) (Meyer, ۲۰۰۱)

...

$$M \cdot V = P \cdot Y$$

V

M

$Y \cdot V = P \cdot Y$

P

M

()

(Berentsen, 1998)

1. Indicator
2. Jordan-Stevens

:

(M)

(Hawkins, 2001) (Berentsen, 1999a) . . .

...

(M¹)

(M¹)

-

(M²)

-

(M²)

(M¹)

	(M ²) ()	(M ¹) ()	
%	/	/	
%	/	/	
%	/	/	
%	/	/	
%	/	/	
%	/	/	
%	/	/	

:

:

(\mathcal{E})

-

(

M¹)

)

:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\partial M}{\partial C} \frac{C}{M} = - \frac{1 - r_D}{r_D} \frac{c}{1 + c}$$

r_D

c :

M^A

M^A

()
 (/) (/) (/) (/)

/

/

()

/

...

(M^1)

(M^1)	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$
(ε)	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$	$()$
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

..
 $()$
 $()$
 $()$
 $()$

:

$($
 $($
 $($
 $($

• ...

•

•

•

•

...

(EM) : (M)

$$dM = dC + dD$$

(VC) "

E EM D

$$dVC = r_D dD + r_{EM} dEM + dE$$

: dC dVC = -dC

$$dC = -r_D dD - r_{EM} dEM - dE$$

: dD dC = -dEM dE =

$$dD = -\frac{1 - r_{EM}}{r_D} dC$$

: ()

$$dM = dC - \frac{1 - r_{EM}}{r_D} dC \Rightarrow dM = -\frac{1 - r_D - r_{EM}}{r_D} dC$$

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{1 - r_D - r_{EM}}{r_D}$$

(EM) (M)

$$dM = dC + dD + dEM$$

$$dC = -r_D dD - r_{EM} dEM - dE$$

1. Vault Cash

$$dD$$

$$dC = -dEM \quad dE = \cdot$$

()

:

$$dM = dC - \frac{\lambda - r_{EM}}{r_D} dC - dC \Rightarrow dM = -\frac{\lambda - r_{EM}}{r_D} dC$$

:

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial C} = -\frac{\lambda - r_{EM}}{r_D}$$

...

(

.() .

(

- BIS. (1997a). *Security of Digital Money*. Bank for International Settlements. Basel.
- . (1997b). *Implications for Central Banks of the Development of Electronic Money*. Bank for International Settlements. Basel.
- Berenston, A. (1997a). *Digital Money, Liquidity, and Monetary Policy*. <http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues>.
- (1997b). *Supervision and Regulation of Network Banks*. <http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues>.
- (1997a). *Monetary Policy Implications of Digital Money*. International Review of Social Science. Vol. 51 Fasc. 1, pp. 89-117.
- (1997b). *Digital Money and Monetary Control*. <http://www.isoc.org/>.
- Berenkopf, Mark. (1997). *Electronic Cash and Monetary Policy*. <http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues>.
- Dias, Joilson. (2000). "Digital Money: Review of Literature and Simulation of Welfare Improvement of This Technological Advance". *Department of Economics*. State University of Maringa. Brazil. <http://www.beje.decon.ufpe.br/>.
- Hawkins, John. (2001). *Electronic Finance and Monetary Policy*. <http://www.BIS.com>.
- IMF. (2003). *International Financial Statistics*. Vol. LV, No. 3.
- Ishida, K. (2000). *Information Technology and Central Banks*. International Department. Bank of Japan.
- Jordan, J. L. & E. J. Stevens. (1997). *Money in the 21st Century*. Cato Institute's 14th Annual Monetary Conference. <http://www.cato.org/moneyconf/>.
- Krueger, Malte. (2001). *Offshore E-Money Issuers and Monetary Policy*. <http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues>.

-
- Lin, L., X. Gena, and A. Winston. (ॡॡॡ). *A New Perspective to Finance and Competition and Challenges for Financial Institutions in the Internet Era*. Bank for International Settlements. Basel.
- Meyer, Laurence H. (ॡॡॡ). *The Future of Money and Monetary Policy*. Bank for International Settlements. Basel.
- Rahn, R.W., B.R. MacQueen, & M.L. Rogers. (ॡॡॡ). *Digital Money & Its Impact On Gold: Technical, Legal & Economic Issues*. Loden: World Gold Council.
- Sato, S., and J. Hawkins. (ॡॡॡ). *Electronic Finance: an Overview of the Issues*. Bank for International Settlements. Basel.
- Tanaka, Tatsuo. (ॡॡॡ). *Possible Economics Consequences Of Digital Cash*. <http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues>.