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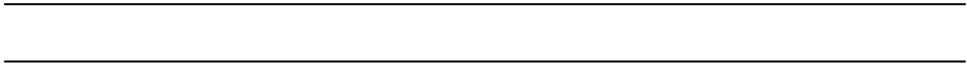
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$$.(N^d = N)$$

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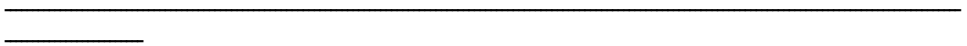
¶ .Rosen & Quandt (1978)

¶ .Sneesens & Dreze (1986). Martin (1989). Lambert (1988). Burgess (1993)



(Nd < Ns)

$$\frac{M}{N}$$



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- λ. Wage dualism
  - Υ. Open unemployment
  - Ϛ. Underemployment
  - ϛ. On- the- Job Search
  - Δ. Expected Wags Equalization

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$\pi$  (  $\pi$  )  $W_m$

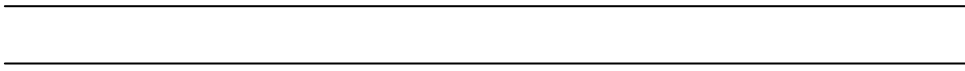
$\theta$

$\theta = \frac{1}{\gamma}$

$\theta$

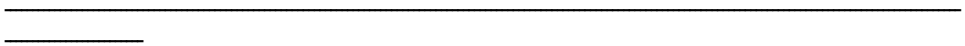
$\frac{1}{\gamma}$

$\varphi$



$\theta \langle \varphi \rangle$

$\theta \langle \varphi \rangle$



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$$\theta = \cdot$$

$\varphi$

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∞. Reservation Wage

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∧. Panel Data  
∨. Non - Vocational  
∩. Disutility

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Υ. Narendranathan & Nickel (1985)  
Ψ. Vanden Berg (1999)

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1999	1997	
17/4	20/6	
12/1	12/5	
11/3	12/3	
11/1	9	
10/7	9/8	
10/6	14/4	
10/2	9/6	
6/7	7/1	
6/4	10/3	
6/3	5/3	*
5/7	5/4	
5/6	7/9	
5	7/5	*
4/9	3/4	
4/2	4/9	
3/9	5/5	
3/1	2/5	
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100	100	100	100	/	/	
9/8	9/	ㄶ/9		/	ㄶ3/	-
19/5	19	12/8	12/9	/	/	-
19/8	15/9	19/9	15/9	/	/	-
15/7	/	19/7	/	/	/	
10/9	/	10/7	/	/	9	

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138.	1375	138.	1375		
/	9/2	/	37/7		1
/	9/9		38/1		2
/	10/5	/	35/0		3
/	8/0	/	39/7		4
/	19/5	/	31/9		5
	ㄶ/9	/	31/0		6
/	9/0	/	39/5		7
/	ㄶ/8	/	39/3		8
/	9/9	39	37/1		9
1/9	19/1	35	32/5		10
/	/	/	/		

۱۳۸۰	۱۳۷۵	۱۳۸۰	۱۳۷۵		
۱۶/	۴/۷	۳ /۷	۳۴/۹		۱۲
/	۹/۰	/	۲۹/۹		۱۳
/	۱۰/۳	۳۴/	۳۴/۶		۱۴
/	۶/۷	۳۴/	۳۳/۲		۱۵
/	۵/۸	۳۳/	۳۲/۴		۱۶
/	۹/۰	۳۵/	۳۶/۹		۱۷
/	۸/۵	/	۳۳/۵		۱۸
/	۱۸/۵	۳۴/	۳۶/۰		۱۹
/	۱۴/۷	۲۹/	۳۰/۶		۲۰
/	۹/۹	/	۳۷/۰		۲۱
۱۳/	۱۳/۴	۴۳/	۴۰/۹		۲۲
/	۱۸/۵	۳۳/	۳۲/۹		۲۳
	۹/۶	۳۷/	۳۴/۹		۲۴
/	۷/۵	۳۴/	۳۵/۹		۲۵
/	۸/۵	۳ /۵	۳۰/۴		۲۶
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