* :

п п

-.

> · ______

> > *

)) (

) (

Y. Earnings
Y. Productivity
Y. Schultz
F. Becker
A. Non Cogneitive
F. Cogneitive
Y. Ginti, Bowels

).

Meiji

(OECD

Y. Thurow
Y. Arrow
W. Unemployment
F. Underemployment

.

.

:

.

۱. Freeman, ۱۹۷۶.

REYNOLDS, P. 174-179

(

•

.

•

.

.

.

···

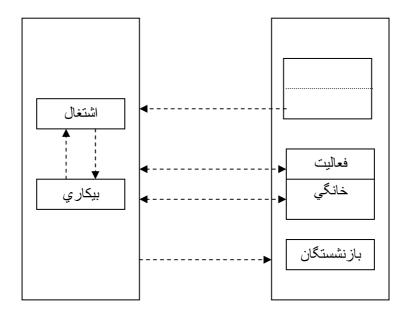
п

·

. и и

·
.

۱. Freeman, ۱۹۷۶



) . Labour Adjustment
) . Joll and others,)

Stock
F. Flow

Reynolds, 19A7:

```
(
ST_t = f(SU_t, NE_t)
                                                                      ()
                                                       ST_t ()
                   SU_t \ t
```

 NE_t ($t_.$

) t

t.

 $\overline{ST_t}$ $GR_t^i = d. A_{t-r}^i$ () $N_t^i = s GR_t^i$ () $SU_t^i = SU_t . b^{t-1}$ () $NE_t^i = \sum_{t-t}^t N_t^i$ () $S_L^i = \alpha(SU_t^i + NE_t^i)$ () $\mathcal{S}_{L}^{t} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \mathcal{S}_{Lj}^{t}$ () i t t_{\cdot} . $(A^i_{t-^*})$ () $.(GR_t^i)$ t i (d) () (t_{\cdot})).) t t. b () a () t ()

.

()

. ()

d

-

.

Glytsos. p, 199.:

Stock

۲. Stock ۲. Flow .«

۱. Secondary Workers ۲. Non Market Activities ۳. Primary Workers

(... /) /) : . .() .()

۲.Stock

/)
//)
(() (/
. -

·

۱. Participation Rate

() . (1 . (/)

1

)

.().

```
. / /
( ) -
/ /
     .( )
    .
/ ( ) -
/ ( ) -
/ . . / ( - )
.(
```

/	/	/	/	/	
1	/	1	/	/	·
/	/		/	/	
/	/	1	/	1	
/	/	1	/	/	
1	/	1	1	/	
/	1	1	1		

1	/	1	/	/	
/	1	1		1	
/	/	1	/	1	
1	/	1	/	1	
1	/	1	/	1	
/	1	1	1		

•

/	/	1	/	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	/	1	1	
/	/	1	/	1	

1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	,	,	,	1	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	/	/		1	
,	,	,	,	,	
/	/	/	/	/	

/	/	/	/	/	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1		1	

1	1		7	/	
1	/	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1		1	

•

/	/	1	/	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	/	
/	1	1	1	1	

	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	

	,	,	1	,	
1	/	7	7	/	•
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	

1	/	1	/	/	
1	/	1	/	/	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	/	1	/	
/	1	1	1	1	

·

1	/	/	/	/	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
		1	1	1	
	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1		1	1	

/	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
/	/	1	/	1	
	,	,	,	,	
/	/	/	/	1	
/	1	1	/	1	
/	1	1	1	1	

()

1	1	1	/	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	

-

/	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	

,	`			
()			
`	,			

1	1	1		1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1		1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	

	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	

/	/	/	/	/	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1		1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	/	1	1	/	
/	1	/	1	1	

/	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	/	
/	1	1	1	1	
/	/	1	/	/	
1	/	1	/	/	
/	1	1	1	1	
/	/	/	/	/	

.

1	1	1	1	
	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	
1			1	
1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	/	
/	1	1	1	

/	1		1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
/	1		1	1	
/	/	1	/	/	
,	,	,		,	
	/	/		/	
/	/	/	1	1	

/	/		/	/	
1	1		1	1	
1	1		1	1	
/				1	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	/			/	
/	1	/	1	1	

1	1		1	1	
	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1		1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	

1	1		1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1		1	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	1		
/	1		1	1	

	1	1	1	1	
1	/	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
/	1		1	1	

.

/	/	1	/		
1	1	1		1	
1	1	/	/	/	
/	1	/		1	
1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1		1	1	

	/	/	/	/	
1	1	1	1	1	
1		1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1		1	1	

()

P					
()	()	()	()	()	
1	1	1	1		
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1		1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1		
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1		1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1		1	/	
1	1		1	1	

1	1	/	/	/	/	
1	1	/	/	/	/	
1	1	/	/	/	/	
/	1	/		/	/	
1	1	/	/	/	/	
1	1	/	/	/	/	
/	1	1	/	1	/	

()

1	1	/	/	/	/	
1		/	/	1	/	
1	/	1	1	1	1	
1	/	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	/	1	1	/	1	

()

	1	1	1	1	1	(<i>E</i>)	
1	1			1	1	μ	
1	1		1	1	1	(L)	
1	1		1	1	1		•
1	1		/	/	1	(P)	
						()
/	1	1	1	1	1	$\frac{\mu}{L}$ ()	
/	/	/	1	1	/	$\frac{L}{P}$ ()	

 $L = E + \mu$ ***

· **

- .

()

() ()		()	
()	(-)	()	
	()		
-	Na	1	
-	Na	1	
1	1	1	
1	() /		
1	() /	1	
1	() /	1	

- .

1	1	1	
/	1	1	- ,
1	1	/	
1	1	1	
1	1	1	-

.

()

/	/	/	/	/	1	
1	1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	/	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	/	1	1	

.

()

1	1	1	1	1	/	
/	1	1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	1	/	
/	1	1	1	1	/	
1	1	1	1	1	/	
1	1	1	1	1	1	

 $. \left(NE_t^i \cdot / \Lambda^{\circ} \right) + S\mu_t^i .$

 $. (NE_t^i \cdot / 9Y) + S\mu_t^i .$

.

()	(-)		
(-)				
/	/	/	1	
1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	

()	(-)		
(-)				
1	1	1	/	
/	1	1	/	
1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	

...
(*)
...

		(-)	(-)	
/	/	1	1	
1	/	1	1	
1	/	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
1	/	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	/	1	1	

*

() ()

		(-)	(-)	
1	/	1	1	
/	/	1	1	
1	/	1	1	
/	/	/	1	
1	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	

(*)

/

/

		(-)	(-)	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	
/	1	1	1	

() ()

(-) (-)

// / / / /

// / / /

// / / /

// / / /

// / / /

•

.

.

· ...

•

.

·

.

^{\ .} Scarcity Value

۱. Wozhiak ۱۹۸۹

```
.( ).
                            .( ).
.( - )
                          .( ).
 .( ).
  .(
                          .( ).
                          . ( ).
                          .( ).
                          .( ).
                   . . . . . . . .
```

.(

.

· ·

M. Blaug, P. Layard, M. Woodhall. (1999). The causes of graduate unemployment in india. L.S.E.

Freeman. (1949). The over educated American.

Reynolds. (19AY). Labour economics and Labour relations.

M. Blaug. (1944). Economics of education.

R. Wabe. (1944). Problems in manpower forecasting.

HEP. (19AV). University education and employment in Malysia.

Glytsos, P. (1991). Modeling higher education in labour market.

HEP. (19AT). Higher education and labour market in Jave Region Indonesia.

Mincer and plachek. (۱۹۷۴). "Family investment in human capital". *Journal of poytical economy*. No. ^{AY}.

Pencavely. (1946). Labor supply of men a survey' Handbook of labour economics by ashenfelter and Layard.

Knapp, K.k. (1994). Pharmacy manpower, Implication for pharmaceutical care and health care reform.

Arrow. (1977). Higher education as a filter. M.S.S.S. Stanford university.

Becker. (۱۹۷۵). Human capital Ind edition.

Blaug. M. (۱۹۷۳). Education and the employment problem in developing countries. ILO. Bose, Sanyal and Mughrejee. (۱۹۸۳). Graduate employment and hiher education in west Bengal.

Ceri. (۱۹۸۳). Education and work, the vies of the young. OECD.

Dore. (1949). Diploma disease, education, qualification and development.

Muta h. (١٩٨٨). Education and manpower training, in Shinichi Ichimuro ed.

Levin. (19AA). Education work and employment. HEP.

Sanyal. (19AY). Graduate unemployment and education. Economics of education.